

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A computer-implemented method of generating concept units from
2 user search queries, the method comprising:
3 receiving a plurality of queries, each query comprising a string of one or more
4 words;
5 tokenizing each query string to produce one or more tokens for each query,
6 wherein said tokens for said queries form an initial set of units;
7 combining units from the initial set of units that appear adjacent each other in
8 a query to form a second set of units;
9 validating the second set of units;
10 repeating the steps of combining and validating one or more times using the
11 second set of units in place of the initial set of units until a convergence condition is satisfied,
12 wherein a final set of units is formed once the convergence condition has been satisfied; and
13 storing the final set of units to a memory.

1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein receiving includes receiving one or
2 more query log files, each query log file including a plurality of queries.

1 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising consolidating the plurality
2 of queries from the one or more query log files into a single consolidated query file.

1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein consolidating includes removing
2 duplicates of queries and incrementing a count associated with each individual query each
3 time a duplicate of said individual query is removed, wherein the consolidated file includes a
4 list of individual queries and counts associated therewith.

1 5. The method of claim 3, wherein the received query log files include
2 query log files for each day of a week, and wherein consolidating includes forming a single
3 consolidated query file including queries for the week.

1 6. The method of claim 1, further including generating unit extensions
2 using the final set of units

1 7. The method of claim 6, wherein generating unit extensions includes
2 identifying units that are subsets of other units.

1 8. The method of claim 6, further including storing the unit extensions to
2 the memory.

1 9. The method of claim 1, further including generating unit associations
2 using the final set of units.

1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein generating unit associations includes
2 identifying units that are associated with other units.

1 11. The method of claim 10, further including storing the unit associations
2 to the memory.

1 12. The method of claim 10, wherein identifying associated units includes
2 determining which units appear in queries with other units.

1 13. The method of claim 1, further comprising generating unit alternatives
2 after the convergence condition has been satisfied.

1 14. The method of claim 13, wherein generating unit alternatives includes
2 determining whether an edit distance between two units in the final set of units is smaller than
3 a threshold value, and if so, comparing the relative frequencies of the two units.

1 15. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 generating unit extensions using the final set of units;
3 generating unit associations using the final set of units; and
4 generating unit alternatives using the final set of units.

1 16. The method of claim 15, further including storing the unit extensions,
2 the unit associations and the unit alternatives to the memory.

1 17. The method of claim 15, wherein generating unit extensions includes
2 identifying units that are subsets of other units, wherein generating unit associations includes
3 identifying units that are associated with other units, and wherein generating unit alternatives
4 includes determining whether an edit distance between two units in the final set of units is
5 smaller than a threshold value, and if so, comparing the relative frequencies of the two units.

1 18. The method of claim 1, wherein validating includes for each combined
2 unit in the second set of units, comparing a frequency of occurrence of the combined unit
3 with a frequency of occurrence of each constituent unit in the combined unit.

1 19. The method of claim 1, wherein the convergence condition includes a
2 threshold value, wherein the convergence condition is satisfied if a change in the number of
3 units in the two second set of units between successive steps of combining and validating is
4 smaller than or equal to the threshold value.

1 20. The method of claim 1, further including:
2 receiving an individual query from a user;
3 identifying one or more units in the individual query; and
4 determining one or more suggestions to provide to the user responsive to the
5 query using one or more of the unit extensions, unit associations and unit alternatives stored
6 in the memory in association with the one or more units identified in the individual query.

1 21. A system for generating concept units from user search queries, the
2 system comprising:
3 a memory unit; and
4 a processing module configured to receive one or more query log files, each
5 query log file including a plurality of queries, each query including a string of one or more
6 words, and wherein the processing module is further configured to:
7 tokenize each query from the query log files to produce an initial set of units;
8 and thereafter, iteratively, until a convergence condition is satisfied:
9 combine units from the initial set of units that appear adjacent each
10 other in a query to form a second set of units; and
11 validate the second set of units, wherein the second set of units is used
12 for each iteration; and
13 once the convergence condition has been satisfied, store a final set of units to
14 the memory unit.

1 22. The system of claim 21, further including one or more query log file
2 sources for providing the query log files.

1 23. The system of claim 21, wherein the processing module is further
2 configured to:
3 generate unit extensions using the final set of units;
4 generate unit associations using the final set of units;
5 generate unit alternatives using the final set of units; and
6 store the unit extensions, unit associations and unit alternatives to the memory
7 unit in association with the final set of units.

1 24. The system of claim 21, wherein the received query log files include
2 query log files for each day of a week, and wherein the processing module is further
3 configured to consolidate the query log files into a single consolidated query file consisting of
4 queries for the week.

1 25. The system of claim 24, wherein the processing module consolidates
2 by removing duplicates of queries and incrementing a count associated with each individual
3 query each time a duplicate of said individual query is removed, wherein the consolidated file
4 includes a list of individual queries and counts associated therewith.

1 26. The system of claim 25, wherein the processing module determines a
2 frequency of occurrence for each unit using the counts associated with the queries, and
3 wherein the processing modules stores the unit frequencies to the memory unit in association
4 with the final set of units.

1 27. The system of claim 21, wherein the memory unit and processing
2 module are implemented in a search server device in a network.

1 28. A computer readable medium including code for causing a processor to
2 generate concept units from a plurality of user search queries, each query comprising a string
3 of one or more words ,wherein the code includes instructions to:

- 4 a) tokenize each query string to produce one or more tokens for each query,
5 wherein said tokens for said queries form an initial set of units;
6 b) combine units from the initial set of units that appear adjacent each other in
7 a query to form a second set of units;
8 c) validate the second set of units;

9 d) repeat b) and c) one or more times using the second set of units in place of
10 the initial set of units until a convergence condition is satisfied, wherein a final set of units is
11 formed once the convergence condition has been satisfied; and
12 store the final set of units to a memory module.

1 29. The computer-readable medium of claim 28, wherein the code further
2 includes instructions to:
3 generate unit extensions using the final set of units;
4 generate unit associations using the final set of units;
5 generate unit alternatives using the final set of units; and
6 store the unit extensions, unit associations and unit alternatives to the memory
7 module in association with the final set of units.

1 30. The computer-readable medium of claim 29, wherein the instructions
2 to generate unit extensions includes instructions to identify units that are subsets of other
3 units, wherein the instructions to generate unit associations includes instructions to identify
4 units that are associated with other units, and wherein the instructions to generate unit
5 alternatives includes instructions to determine whether an edit distance between two units in
6 the final set of units is smaller than a threshold value, and if so, compare the relative
7 frequencies of the two units.

1 31. The method of claim 1, wherein each word comprises one or a
2 plurality of alphanumeric characters.